## HIGHLIGHTS

427  Selected Articles from This Issue

## COMMENTARIES

429  Using Organ Specific and Circulatory Biofluids to Screen Individuals at High Risk for Breast Cancer Presents Unique Challenges and Opportunities
Edward R. Sauter
See related article, p. 441

432  Cervical Cancer Screening—Past, Present, and Future
Nicolas Wentzensen and Megan A. Clarke
See related article, p. 474

435  Modest Impact of Liver Transplantation on Hepatocellular Carcinoma Mortality in the United States, Findings from The Transplant Cancer Match (TCM) Study
Xiaotao Zhang and Aaron P. Thrift
See related article, p. 513

438  Reducing Racial Disparities in Surviving Gastrointestinal Cancer Will Require Looking Beyond the Fact That African-Americans Have Low Rates of Surgery
James R. Hébert
See related article, p. 529

## REVIEWS

441  Lessons Learned from Setting Up a Prospective, Longitudinal, Multicenter Study with Women at High Risk for Breast Cancer
See related commentary, p. 429

450  Association between Gene Promoter Methylation and Cervical Cancer Development: Global Distribution and A Meta-analysis
Aissam El Aliani, Hassan El-Abid, Yassine El Mallali, Mohammed Attaleb, Moulay Mustapha Ennaji, and Mohammed El Mizibri

## RESEARCH ARTICLES

460  Modeled Reductions in Late-stage Cancer with a Multi-Cancer Early Detection Test
Earl Hubbell, Christina A. Clarke, Alexander M. Aravanis, and Christine D. Berg

469  CanRisk Tool—A Web Interface for the Prediction of Breast and Ovarian Cancer Risk and the Likelihood of Carrying Genetic Pathogenic Variants
Tim Carver, Simon Hartley, Andrew Lee, Alex P. Cunningham, Stephanie Archer, Chantal Babb de Villiers, Jonathan Roberts, Rod Ruston, Fiona M. Walter, Marc Tischkowitz, Douglas F. Easton, and Antonis C. Antoniou

474  Cervical Cancer Screening: Comparison of Conventional Pap Smear Test, Liquid-Based Cytology, and Human Papillomavirus Testing as Stand-alone or Cotesting Strategies
See related commentary, p. 432

485  Risk of Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia Grade 3 or Worse in HPV-Positive Women with Normal Cytology and Five-Year Type Concordance: A Randomized Comparison
Federica Inturrisi, Johannes A. Bogaards, Daniëlle A.M. Heideman, Chris J.L.M. Meijer, and Johannes Berkhof

492  Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Likelihood of Hormone Therapy Use among Women in the Nurses’ Health Study II: A 26-Year Prospective Analysis
TABLE OF CONTENTS

499  Hysterectomy, Oophorectomy, and Risk of Renal Cell Carcinoma  
Juhua Luo, Thomas E. Rohan, Marian L. Neuhouser, Nianjun Liu, Nazmus Saquib, Yueyao Li, Aladdin H. Shadyab, Lihong Qi, Robert B. Wallace, and Michael Hendryx

507  Risk Prediction for Renal Cell Carcinoma: Results from the European Prospective Investigation into Cancer and Nutrition (EPIC) Prospective Cohort Study  

513  The Impact of Liver Transplantation on Hepatocellular Carcinoma Mortality in the United States  
Parag Mahale, Meredith S. Shiel, Charles F. Lynch, Srinath Chinnakotla, Linda L. Wong, Brenda Y. Hernandez, Karen S. Pawlish, Jie Li, Georgetta Alverson, Maria J. Schymura, and Eric A. Engels

521  Effect of Metabolic Health and Obesity Phenotype on the Risk of Pancreatic Cancer: A Nationwide Population-Based Cohort Study  
Hye Soo Chung, Ji Sung Lee, Eyun Song, Jung A Kim, Eun Roh, Ji Hee Yu, Nam Hoon Kim, Hye Jin Yoo, Ji A Seo, Sin Gon Kim, Nan Hee Kim, Sei Hyun Baik, and Kyung Mook Choi

See related commentary, p. 435

529  Understanding Racial Disparities in Gastrointestinal Cancer Outcomes: Lack of Surgery Contributes to Lower Survival in African American Patients  
John N. Bliton, Michael Parides, Peter Muscarella, Katia T. Papalezova, and Haejin In

See related commentary, p. 438

539  Aspirin Use and Prostate Cancer among African-American Men in the Southern Community Cohort Study  
Wei Tang, Jay H. Fowke, Lauren M. Hurwitz, Mark Steinwandel, William J. Blot, and Stefan Ambs

545  Intake of Alcohol and Tea and Risk of Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma: A Population-Based Case–Control Study in Southern China  
Ruimei Feng, Ellen T. Chang, Qing Liu, Yonglin Cai, Zhe Zhang, Guomin Chen, Qi-Hong Huang, Shang-Hang Xie, Su-Mei Cao, Yu Zhang, Jing-Ping Yun, Wei-Hua Jia, Yuming Zheng, Jian Liao, Yufeng Chen, Tingting Huang, Longde Lin, Ingemar Ernberg, Guangwu Huang, Yi-Xin Zeng, Hans-Olov Adami, and Weimin Ye

554  Spectrum and Incidence Trends of AIDS- and Non-AIDS-Defining Cancers between 2010 and 2015 in the French Dat AIDS Cohort  
Isabelle Poizot-Martin, Caroline Lions, Clotilde Allavena, Thomas Huleux, Firozue Bani-Sadr, Antoine Cheret, David Rey, Claudine Duvivier, Christine Jacomet, Tristan Ferry, André Cabie, Anne Fresard, Pascal Pugliese, Pierre Delobel, Isabelle Lamyhour, Catherine Chiriouze, Olivia Zaegel-Faucher, Sylvie Brégigean, Teresa Rojas Rojas, Véronique Obry-Roguet, and Alain Makinson

564  A Combined Proteomics and Mendelian Randomization Approach to Investigate the Effects of Aspirin-Targeted Proteins on Colorectal Cancer  
Aayah Nounu, Alexander Greenhough, Kate J. Heesom, Rebecca C. Richmond, Jie Zheng, Stephanie J. Weinstein, Demetrius Albanes, John A. Baron, John L. Hopper, Jane C. Figueiredo, Polly A. Newcomb, Loïc Le Marchand, Cornelia M. Ulrich, Christopher I. Li, Fränzel J.B. van Duijn, Hans-Olov Adami, and Weimin Ye

576  Opportunities for Gene and Environment Research in Cancer: An Updated Review of NCI’s Extramural Grant Portfolio  
Armen A. Ghazarian, Naoko Ishibe Simonds, Gabriel Y. Lai, and Leah E. Mechanic

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ABOUT THE COVER

The cover image is adapted from Figure 2 in the article "Risk prediction for renal cell carcinoma: results from the European Prospective Investigation into Cancer and Nutrition (EPIC) prospective cohort study," by Singleton and colleagues. The figure shows a scatter plot of the predicted probability from the EPIC model against the predicted probability from the Usher-Smith model for each EPIC participant. Early detection of renal cell carcinoma (RCC) has the potential to improve disease outcomes. No screening program for sporadic RCC is in place. Given relatively low incidence, screening would need to focus on people at high risk of clinically meaningful disease so as to limit overdiagnosis and screen-detected false-positives. The authors evaluated the performance of a risk prediction model for RCC and developed a more comprehensive model. Both models perform well in terms of calibration, and the updated EPIC model has slightly improved discrimination. Despite the promising performance of the EPIC RCC risk prediction model, further work is needed to incorporate new, strong predictors into models before risk-stratified screening for sporadic RCC will be feasible. For more information, see the article beginning on page 507.