## Highlights of This Issue

### REVIEW

**3** Telomere Length and Breast Cancer Prognosis: A Systematic Review
Kaoutar Ennour-Idrissi, Elizabeth Maunsell, and Caroline Diorio

### CEBP FOCUS: THE OBESITY PARADOX IN CANCER: EVIDENCE AND NEW DIRECTIONS

**12** Next Steps in Understanding the Obesity Paradox in Cancer
Bette J. Caan and Candyce H. Kroenke

**13** The Obesity Paradox in Cancer—Moving Beyond BMI
Shlomit Strulow Shachar and Grant R. Williams

**17** The Obesity Paradox in Survival after Cancer Diagnosis: Tools for Evaluation of Potential Bias
Elizabeth Rose Mayeda and M. Maria Glymour

**21** Association between Body Mass Index and Cancer Survival in a Pooled Analysis of 22 Clinical Trials
Heather Greenlee, Joseph M. Unger, Michael LeBlanc, Scoti Ramsey, and Dawn L. Hershman

**30** Association of Weight Change after Colorectal Cancer Diagnosis and Outcomes in the Kaiser Permanente Northern California Population
Jeffrey A. Meyerhardt, Candycy H. Kroenke, Carla M. Prado, Marilyn L. Kwan, Adrienne Castillo, Erin Weltzien, Elizabeth M. Cespedes Feliciano, Jingjie Xiao, and Bette J. Caan

**38** Lower Pectoralis Muscle Area Is Associated with a Worse Overall Survival in Non–Small Cell Lung Cancer
C. Matthew Kinsey, Raul San José Estépar, Jos van der Velden, Bernard F. Cole, David C. Christiani, and George R. Washko

**44** Postdiagnosis Weight Change and Survival Following a Diagnosis of Early-Stage Breast Cancer
Elizabeth M. Cespedes Feliciano, Candycy H. Kroenke, Patrick T. Bradshaw, Wendy Y. Chen, Carla M. Prado, Erin K. Welzien, Adrienne L. Castillo, and Bette J. Caan

### RESEARCH ARTICLES

**51** Menthol Smokers: Metabolomic Profiling and Smoking Behavior
Ping-Ching Hsu, Renny S. Lan, Theodore M. Brasky, Catalin Marian, Amrita K. Cheema, Haibom W. Resom, Christopher A. Loffredo, Wallace B. Pickworth, and Peter G. Shields

**61** Changes in Chromatin Structure in Curettage Specimens Identifies High-Risk Patients in Endometrial Cancer
Tarjei S. Hveem, Tormund S. Njølstad, Birgitte Nielsen, Rolf Anders Syvertsen, John Arne Næsheim, Marna L. Kjærer, Wanja Kildal, Manohar Pradhan, Janusz Mackiewicz, Solveig Tungulstad, Anne C. Staff, Hans K. Haugland, Runar Eraker, Klaus Oddenes, Jan A. Rolke, Jostein Tjugum, Margaret S. Lode, Frederic Amand, Henrica M.J. Werner, Line Bjørg, for the ENITEC network/MoMaTEC study group, Fritz Albregtsen, Knut Liestol, Helga B. Salvesen, Jonk Trovik, and Havard E. Danielsen

**68** Aspirin Use and Reduced Risk of Pancreatic Cancer
Harvey A. Risch, Lingeng Lu, Samantha A. Streicher, Jing Wang, Wei Zhang, Quanxing Ni, Mark S. Kidd, Herbert Yu, and Yu-Tang Gao

**75** Baby Boomers and Birth Certificates: Early-Life Socioeconomic Status and Cancer Risk in Adulthood
Antoinette M. Stroup, Kimberly A. Heget, Heidi A. Hanson, Diana Lane Reed, Jared T. Butler, Kevin A. Henry, C. Janna Harrell, Carol Sweeney, and Ken R. Smith

**85** Shifts in the Fecal Microbiota Associated with Adenomatous Polyps

**95** The Cost-Effectiveness of Cervical Self-Sampling to Improve Routine Cervical Cancer Screening: The Importance of Respondent Screening History and Compliance
Emily A. Burger, Stephen Sy, Mari Nygård, and Jane J. Kim