Instructions for Authors

Scope
Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention publishes original research on cancer causation and prevention in humans. The following topics are of special interest: descriptive, analytical, biochemical and molecular epidemiology; the use of biomarkers to study the neoplastic and preneoplastic processes in humans; chemoprevention and other types of prevention trials; and the role of behavioral factors in cancer etiology and prevention.

Particular attention will be given to the identification of factors associated with various aspects of the carcinogenic process, including genetic susceptibility, host factors, infectious agents, chemical and physical carcinogens, environmental contaminants, dietary components and behavioral factors such as tobacco use and sun exposure.

Besides welcoming manuscripts that address individual subjects in any or all of these areas, the Editors encourage the submission of manuscripts with an interdisciplinary approach.

Contents
- Original research articles
- Invited editorials
- Selected review articles
- Short communications
- Letters to the editor
- Meeting reports
- AACEP and ASPS news

Editorial Policy
When a manuscript is received for consideration, the Editors assume that no similar paper has been or will be submitted for publication elsewhere. Further, it is understood that all authors listed on a manuscript have agreed to its submission. Upon acceptance, authors must transfer copyright to the American Association for Cancer Research, Inc., the publisher and copyright owner of the journal, prior to publication. Once an article is accepted for publication in Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention, the information therein is embargoed from reporting by the media until the mail date of the issue in which the article appears. The Editors endorse the principles embodied in the Declaration of Helsinki and expect that all investigations involving humans will have been performed in accordance with these principles.

A copy of the Declaration is available from the World Medical Association, Böde Postcie 63, 12112, Ferney-Voltaire, Cedex, France.

Journal policy requires that authors, reviewers, and Associate Editors reveal to the Editor-in-Chief any relationships that they believe could be construed as causing a conflict of interest with regard to the manuscript submitted for review.

Manuscript Submission
Mail manuscripts directly to Dr. Pelayo Correa, Editor-in-Chief. Submit four original sets (not photocopies) of illustrations along with four copies of the manuscript. Illustrations will be returned to the author if the paper is not accepted for publication. If a manuscript is closely related to papers that are in press or have been submitted elsewhere, please provide copies of those papers with your submission. FAX transmission and overnight delivery service will be used to expedite review and publication.

Publication Fees
A page charge of $35 per printed page will be levied on all manuscripts accepted for publication. It is understood at the time of submission that the author(s) agree to pay this charge in the event of publication. Under exceptional circumstances, when no grant or other source of support exists, the author(s) may apply to Dr. Margaret Foti, Director of Publications, AACR Publications Department (see end of page for address) at the time of submission for a waiver of the page charges. All such applications must be countersigned by an appropriate institutional official stating that no funds are available for the payment of page charges.

Format
Manuscripts must be written succinctly in clear, grammatical English. Define abbreviations in an inclusive footnote to the text. Double-space on 8 1/2 × 11-inch paper. Dot-matrix printing is not acceptable. The format is as follows:

1. Title page, including title, authors, and affiliations;
2. A running title of fewer than 50 characters;
3. Text, arranged in this order: Abstract (not more than 250 words), Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgments, References;
4. Footnotes, on a page separate from the text. Designate footnotes consecutively with superscript Arabic numerals;
5. Tables, on pages separate from the text, with descriptive titles and/or legends;
6. Figure legends, on pages separate from the text. Define all symbols and include staining for halftones, where applicable.

References
Include only those articles that have been published or are in press. Unpublished data or personal communications must be cited as footnotes to the text. Personal communications should be substantiated by a letter of permission.

Number references in the order of their first mention in the text. Cite only the number assigned to the reference. References must be double-spaced.

Sample references:

Illustrations
Provide four original sets of illustrations (whether line-cut drawings or halftones). Label each figure in pencil on the reverse side with the first author’s name, figure number, and an arrow indicating top of figure. Letters and numbers on illustrations should not be smaller than 6-point or larger than 12-point type. All illustrations will be published at a width of approximately 3 inches (8 cm) unless the author requests a greater width. Use tissue overlays to indicate important areas of the photographs that must be reproduced with the greatest fidelity.

Authors are encouraged to submit color figures. The expense of reproducing color photographs must be offset partially by the author. The cost of color reproduction charged to authors is $975 per color figure. Submit color illustrations on flexible backing.

Proofs
Page proofs must be returned to the office of the American Association for Cancer Research within 24 hours of receipt. Return proofs by overnight mail. Proofs not received by the deadline will be published without the authors’ corrections. Accepted manuscripts are regarded as final copy and should not be altered substantially in proof. Extensive alterations could cause publication delays, and authors will be charged for excessive changes in proof.

Typesetting Manuscripts from Computer Disks
Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention requests the submission of disks to expedite production of accepted manuscripts. If your article is accepted for publication, you will receive instructions regarding disk submission and a form which must be completed and returned with your disk to the AACR Publications Department within 48 hours of notification of acceptance. It is the author’s responsibility to ensure that the material on the disk matches the final accepted version of the manuscript.

For More Information, Contact:
Dr. Pelayo Correa, Editor-in-Chief, CEBP, Department of Pathology, Louisiana State University Medical Center, 1901 Perdido Street, New Orleans, LA 70112-1393. Telephones: (504)529-2848; (504)568-6035; Fax: (504)529-2849.

Or:

Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention
MARCH 7-12, 1997  
**Basic and Clinical Aspects of Breast Cancer**

Chairpersons: J. Carl Barrett, Research Triangle Park, NC; Karen S.H. Antman, New York, NY; Mary-Claire King, Seattle, WA
Keystone Resort, Keystone, CO

APRIL 12-16, 1997  
**88th Annual Meeting**

Chairperson: Frederick P. Li, Boston, MA
Co-Chairpersons: Clara Derber Bloomfield, Buffalo, NY; Stephen H. Friend, Seattle, WA
San Diego Convention Center, San Diego, CA

JUNE 7-11, 1997  
**Cancer of the Central Nervous System**  
Conference with Neurosurgery Joint Section on Tumors

Chairpersons: Peter McL. Black, Boston, MA; Webster K. Cavenee, La Jolla, CA
Loew's Coronado Bay Resort, San Diego, CA

SEPTEMBER 9-13, 1997  
**Molecular Genetics of Cancer**  
Conference with the European Association for Cancer Research

Chairpersons: Eric J. Stanbridge, Irvine, CA; Walter Bodmer, Oxford, England
Hertford College, Oxford, England

SEPTEMBER 26-30, 1997  
**Tumor Suppressor Genes**

Chairpersons: Stephen H. Friend, Seattle, WA; Philip Branton, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Victoria Conference Centre, Victoria, BC, Canada

OCTOBER 17-21, 1997  
**Gene Regulation in Differentiation and Development**

Chairpersons: Robert Eisenman, Seattle, WA; Elaine V. Fuchs, Chicago, IL
The Sagamore Resort, Bolton Landing (Lake George), NY

DECEMBER 12-16, 1997  
**Gene Silencing in Cancer: The Epigenetics of Neoplasia**

Chairperson: Peter A. Jones, Los Angeles, CA
El Conquistador Resort and Country Club, Las Cruobas, PR

JANUARY 1998  
**Angiogenesis and Cancer**

Chairpersons: Judah Folkman, Boston, MA; Michael Klagsbrun, Boston, MA
Location in Orlando, FL to be Announced

FEBRUARY 16-21, 1998  
**Innovative Molecular Biology Approaches to the Prevention, Diagnosis, and Therapy of Cancer**

Joint Meeting with the Japanese Cancer Association

Chairpersons: Edward Bresnick, Worcester, MA; Kaoru Abe, Tokyo, Japan
Maui Marriott Resort, Maui, HI

AACR members will receive brochures on the above conferences as soon as they are available. Nonmembers should call or write:

American Association for Cancer Research  
Public Ledger Building, Suite 816  
150 South Independence Mall West  
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483  
215-440-9300 • 215-440-9313 (FAX)  
E-Mail: aacr@aacr.org

For regular updates to this list visit the AACR’s Website, http://www.aacr.org
BENEFITS OF MEMBERSHIP

The American Association for Cancer Research (AACR), a scientific society of over 11,500 laboratory and clinical cancer researchers, was founded in 1907 to facilitate communication and dissemination of knowledge among scientists and others dedicated to the cancer problem; to foster research in cancer and related biomedical sciences; to encourage the presentation and discussion of new and important observations in the field; to foster public education, science education, and training; and to advance the understanding of cancer etiology, prevention, diagnosis, and treatment throughout the world.

Members of the AACR enjoy the following benefits:

1. The privilege of sponsoring a proffered paper (abstract) for consideration at presentation at the AACR annual meeting;
2. An advance copy of the Program and Proceedings of the American Association for Cancer Research that contains over 4,000 abstracts of proffered papers presented at the annual meeting;
3. Reduced registration rates at annual meetings;
4. Priority notice of small, focused meetings in the AACR’s exciting series of Special Conferences in Cancer Research;
5. Substantially reduced registration rates for Special Conferences;
6. Opportunities for participation in AACR meetings in North America and abroad with other scientific societies around the world;
7. Receipt of AACR Newsletters and other important announcements;
8. Early notification of and reduced rates for participation in the AACR Employment Register;
9. An up-to-date Membership Directory of over 11,500 member researchers in the cancer field;
10. The professional benefits of the AACR’s public education activities concerning funding for cancer research and press coverage of the latest research findings;
11. The opportunity to participate in three Summer Workshops that foster knowledge in the cancer field for young investigators;
12. The facilitation of informal scientific exchange with leading researchers in the cancer field; and
13. Many more ongoing benefits.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP

Active membership in the AACR is open to investigators who live in the Americas. Individuals who have conducted two years of research resulting in peer-reviewed publications relevant to cancer, or who have made substantial contributions to cancer research in an administrative or educational capacity, are eligible. If a candidate has conducted research in an area of biomedical science related to cancer, he or she will qualify for membership. Evidence of patents relevant to cancer research may be submitted as qualifications for membership in lieu of peer-reviewed publications.

Corresponding membership is open to persons who are not residents of the Americas. The qualifications for corresponding membership are the same as those indicated above for active membership. Visiting scientists from outside the Americas who intend to return to their countries of origin by the anticipated time of election should apply for corresponding membership. All other visiting scientists should apply for active membership and transfer to corresponding status upon leaving the Americas.

Graduate and medical students, postdoctoral fellows, and physicians in training who do not yet meet the above qualifications for active or corresponding membership should apply for associate membership. Forms for associate membership are available from the AACR Office.

PROCEDURES FOR APPLICATION

There are three deadlines for the receipt of a membership application: January 1, May 1, and September 1 of each year. The Membership Committee will review all completed applications for active membership that have been received by these deadlines and will submit recommendations on each candidate to the Board of Directors which formally elects all members. The same procedure is followed by the Special Memberships Committee which receives applications for corresponding membership. Candidates will be notified according to the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Receipt of Application</th>
<th>Notification of Candidate</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January 1</td>
<td>March</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 1</td>
<td>July</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 1</td>
<td>November</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A complete application consists of the following material:

1. 6 copies of the form on the opposite side of this page, with all requested information provided.
2. 5 copies of the candidate’s most current curriculum vitae and bibliography.
3. 5 copies of a letter of recommendation from a nominator who is an active, corresponding, emeritus, or honorary member of the AACR (at least one copy must be a signed, original letter). This letter should describe the candidate’s achievements in laboratory research, clinical investigations, or epidemiological research, and it should affirm that this research adheres to accepted ethical scientific standards. —OR— The nominator may supply the responses requested at the bottom of the application form in this section entitled “STATEMENT OF SUPPORT” (at least one copy of the form must be the signed original).
4. 5 copies of a letter of recommendation as described in item 3 above from a secondor who is an active, corresponding, emeritus, or honorary member of the AACR (at least one copy must be a signed, original letter). —OR— The secondor may supply the responses requested at the bottom of the application form in the section entitled “STATEMENT OF SUPPORT” (at least one copy of the form must be the signed original).
5. 5 reprints of each of two publications on which the candidate appears as author. As noted above, evidence of patents developed by the candidate may be submitted in lieu of one or both of the publications. If submitting patents, supply patent number and year awarded.

All material should be collated into five complete sets with the original application form as a covering document and sent to the address given below. Questions regarding procedures for membership application may also be directed to the following address:

American Association for Cancer Research
Public Ledger Building, Suite 816
150 S. Independence Mall West
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483
Phone: 215/440-9300
FAX: 215/440-9313
E-mail: aacr@aacr.org

RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBERSHIP

Candidates should be aware of the following responsibilities of membership in the AACR. Active members must pay annual dues. In 1997 annual dues for active members are $175, $100 of which is designated for AACR journal subscriptions. Newly elected members of the AACR who have already purchased subscriptions to Cancer Research, Clinical Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, or Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the higher, nonmember rates will receive reimbursement of the unused portion of those subscriptions once their first year’s membership dues are paid in full.

Corresponding members are required to pay dues ($90 in 1997) and may, if they wish, subscribe to Cancer Research, Clinical Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, or Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at reduced member rates.

Applicants elected in March will be responsible for payment of that year’s dues; applicants elected in July and November will pay dues for the following year. Applicants elected in March and July will be eligible to sponsor an abstract for the next annual meeting. Every effort will be made to afford the same opportunity to applicants elected in November.

Margaret Foti, Ph.D.
Executive Director
APPLICATION FOR ACTIVE OR CORRESPONDING MEMBERSHIP

NAME OF CANDIDATE:______________________________________________________

DATE OF BIRTH:__________________________________________________________

LAST Name      FIRST Name      M.I.

PRESENT POSITION/TITLE:____________________________________________________

INSTITUTIONAL AFFILIATION:____________________________________________________

INSTITUTIONAL ADDRESS:____________________________________________________

(City)                           (State/Province)                          (Country)                          (Postal Code)

TELEPHONE NUMBER:___________________________                            E-MAIL NUMBER (CARRIER):____________________________________________________

FAX NUMBER:___________________________

PRIMARY FIELD OF RESEARCH (Please check only one):______________________________

Biochemistry and Biophysics                                    Biostatistics                         Carcinogenesis

Cellular Biology and Genetics                                 Clinical Investigations                Endocrinology

Epidemiology                                                  Immunology                             Molecular Biology and Genetics

Preclinical Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics        Virology                             Other:__________________________________________

(Please specify)

ACADEMIC DEGREES (Including where and when granted)

__________________________________________________________________________

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EXPERIENCE SINCE HIGHEST DEGREE WAS GRANTED (Please list most recent first)

__________________________________________________________________________

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PUBLICATIONS (Reprints of two peer-reviewed articles on which the candidate appears as an author must accompany this application. For these two articles list the authors, title, journal, volume, inclusive pages, and year. Do not submit abstracts. If submitting patents, supply patent number and year awarded.)

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CANDIDATE IS APPLYING FOR (Check one): □ ACTIVE               □ CORRESPONDING               MEMBERSHIP

CANDIDATE

NOMINATED BY*:__________________________________________________________

(Please print)

CANDIDATE

SECONDED BY*:__________________________________________________________

(Please print)

STATEMENT OF SUPPORT

Instead of submitting letters of recommendation, either the nominator or the seconder or both may complete the following section:

I acknowledge by signing this statement of support that this candidate adheres to accepted ethical scientific standards and has or will make a long-term contribution to cancer research.

______________________________                          __________            ______________________________                          __________

Signature of Nominator*                                                                 Date                           Signature of Seconder*                                                                 Date

See Guidelines for Application on the reverse side of this form for further instructions.

*Both nominator and seconder must be active, corresponding, emeritus, or honorary members of the AACR.
QUALIFICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP

Associate membership is open to graduate students, medical students, postdoctoral fellows, and physicians in training who are following a course of study or who are working in a research program relevant to cancer. Scientists in training who already have a substantial record of publications may wish to apply for active or corresponding membership which confers full benefits of membership.

BENEFITS OF MEMBERSHIP

The American Association for Cancer Research (AACR), a scientific society consisting of laboratory and clinical cancer researchers, was founded in 1907 to facilitate communication and dissemination of knowledge among scientists and others dedicated to the cancer problem; to foster research in cancer and related biomedical sciences; to encourage presentation and discussion of new and important observations in the field; to foster public education, science education, and training; and to advance the understanding of cancer etiology, prevention, diagnosis, and treatment throughout the world. Associate members of the AACR enjoy the following benefits:

1. the privilege of sponsoring a proffered paper (abstract) for consideration at the AACR annual meeting provided that (a) the associate member is the presenter of the paper and (b) an active, corresponding, emeritus, or honorary member in good standing of the AACR also signs the abstract of the paper in support of the work. (In this instance, the member who cosigns the abstract does not lose his or her own sponsorship privilege.);
2. an advance copy of the scientific Program and (if one has been purchased by the associate member) the Proceedings of the American Association for Cancer Research that contains over 4,000 abstracts of proffered papers presented at the annual meeting;
3. the privilege of registering for the annual meeting at the low associate member rate;
4. preferred access to the AACR Employment Register;
5. optional subscriptions to the Association’s high-quality journals Cancer Research, Clinical Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, and Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at reduced member rates;
6. priority notification of events in the AACR’s series of special conferences on timely subjects in the field;
7. substantially reduced registration rates at special conferences;
8. the receipt of AACR newsletters, meeting announcements, and an up-to-date Membership Directory;
9. the opportunity to participate in three Summer Workshops that foster knowledge in the cancer field for young investigators; and
10. the facilitation of informal scientific exchange with leading researchers in the cancer field.

PROCEDURES FOR APPLICATION

Persons wishing to apply for associate membership must use the official application form on the reverse side of these instructions. Each candidate for associate membership must be nominated by an active, corresponding, emeritus, or honorary member in good standing of the AACR. Three completed copies of the form should be submitted: at least one of these copies must carry the original signatures of both the candidate and the nominator. In addition, the candidate should submit one copy of

his or her curriculum vitae. The application form may be submitted to the Association Office at any time.

After review of applications for associate membership, the Executive Director will notify candidates of their election or deferral within one month of the receipt of the application form. A check for one year’s dues payment must accompany the application. Dues for 1996 are $35 for associate members residing in the Americas and $45 for residents of other countries. For 1997 these rates are $45 and $55, respectively. This fee will be refunded to any candidate deemed to be ineligible for associate membership. Checks should be in U.S. currency, made payable to AACR, Inc., and drawn on a U.S. bank. Send the three copies of the application form and the appropriate dues payment to:

American Association for Cancer Research
Public Ledger Building, Suite 816
150 S. Independence Mall West
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483
Phone: 215/440-9300
FAX: 215/440-9313
E-mail: aacr@aacr.org

RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBERSHIP

Associate members must pay annual dues in an amount to be determined by the AACR Board of Directors. Dues for 1996 have been set at $35 per year for residents of the Americas and $45 for residents of other countries. For 1997 these rates are $45 and $55, respectively. If an application is submitted by August 31, the accompanying dues payment will be credited to the current year. Candidates submitting applications between September 1 and December 31 may indicate whether they wish their dues payments credited to the current or forthcoming year. Candidates should be aware, however, that associate members may sponsor an abstract for the annual meeting only if their dues for the current year are paid. For example, an associate member submitting an abstract in November 1996 for the forthcoming annual meeting must have paid dues for 1996. Any newly elected associate members of the AACR who have already purchased subscriptions to Cancer Research, Clinical Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, or Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the higher, nonmember rate will receive a refund for the unused portion of that subscription upon receipt of their payment for a member’s subscription.

Each Fall the AACR will send to current associate members an invoice for dues for the forthcoming year. Payment of this invoice must be accompanied by a statement signed by the associate member’s current registrar, dean, or department head, verifying the member’s current academic status. The Association’s By-Laws state that dues are payable for each year in advance by January 1 of the year to which they should be applied. An individual may be an associate member for a maximum of five years. Each year in which an individual pays dues will count as one full year of associate membership. Thus, an associate member who pays dues for 1996 may retain associate membership until December 31, 2000. The Board of Directors may terminate the membership of an associate member whose dues are in arrears for two years.

Margaret Foti, Ph.D.
Executive Director
APPLICATION FOR ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP

NAME OF CANDIDATE: ___________________________  DATE OF BIRTH: ___________  ___________

INSTITUTIONAL AFFILIATION: ____________________________

INSTITUTIONAL ADDRESS: ___________________________________________________________

(City) ___________________________  (State/Province) ___________________________  (Country) ___________________________  (Postal Code) ___________________________

TELEPHONE NUMBER: ___________________________  FAX NUMBER: ___________________________

PRESENT ACADEMIC STATUS/TITLE (Please check one only): ___________________________

Graduate Student  Medical Student  Physician in Training  Postdoctoral Fellow

PRIMARY FIELD OF RESEARCH (Please check one only):

Biochemistry and Biophysics  Biostatistics  Carcinogenesis

Cellular Biology and Genetics  Clinical Investigations  Endocrinology

Epidemiology  Immunology  Molecular Biology and Genetics

Preclinical Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics  Virology  Other: ___________________________

(Please specify)

ACADEMIC DEGREES (Please indicate degree(s) acquired to date along with the name of the academic institution and date of receipt. Provide information on degree currently being sought and the anticipated date of completion of this degree program.)

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Guidelines for Submitting Disks to American Association for Cancer Research Publications

The word processing packages that we prefer are as follows:

MacWrite
Microsoft Word (DOS, Windows, and Macintosh)

WordPerfect (DOS, Windows, and Macintosh)
XyWrite (DOS and Windows)

Also acceptable:

Ability
AmiPro
A+, S-TeX
Appleworks
ArborTeX
ArborText
ClarisWorks WP
CPT 8000
CTOS
Diablo
DisplayWrite
Duet
Einstein
Enable
EXP
Final Word
FullWrite
GemWord Plus
IBM Writing Assistant
Interleaf
LATEX
Leading Edge
Lotus Manuscript
Lotus Write

Mass 11
MS Windows Write
MS Works
MS Works WP Mac
Multimate
Multimate Advantage
Nibia
Nisus (to ASCII file)
Notewriter
Obun
OfficeWriter
PC Write
PFS First Choice
Professional Write
Q&A Write
Quark XPress
RagTime MS Works
(to ASCII file)
Rich Text Format
RSG (to ASCII file)
Signature
SLiTEx
SmartWhere
SmartWrite II

SoloWriter
Sprint
Stx
SunWrite
Symphony
TeX
Text E\text{X}e\text{cutive}
Textures
Total Word
Troff
\mu\text{TeX}
Volkswriter
VuWriter
Wang OIS
Wang WPS
Wang Writer
Window Works
Windows Write
WiziWord
Wordstar
Wordstar 2000
WriteNow
Xerox

Software packages that we are unable to translate:

FrameMaker
PageMaker

Ready, Set, Go
Scientific Writer

Disks produced on IBM or IBM-compatible computers are preferred, but those produced on some Apple or Wang computers can also be converted. Because of the file structures and internal coding, we cannot accept disks created on desktop publishing systems or those created on proprietary typesetting systems. We also cannot guarantee that all special characters can be translated. Tabular and mathematical material, such as equations, will not be captured from the disk but will be rekeyed.

To expedite work and for your own security, we do require that you submit a hard copy printout of the disk file. The tables and equations will be keyed from this hard copy. We also need to know the name of the file to be converted, the type of hardware (e.g., IBM PC) on which the files were created, the operating system (e.g., DOS 3.3), and the version of the software (e.g., WordPerfect 5.1) used to create the file.

PLEASE FILL OUT ALL INFORMATION ON REVERSE SIDE AND SUBMIT THIS FORM WITH YOUR DISK. DISKS WILL NOT BE PROCESSED WITHOUT THIS INFORMATION.
DISK SUBMISSION FORM

AACR journals are now using personal computers to copyedit manuscripts accepted for publication. When submitting a revised manuscript, authors are encouraged to submit an electronic disk of the paper along with the required four hard copy printouts. Disks will ultimately be returned to the authors.

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File preparation

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Research Articles

Parental Age in Relation to Risk of Breast Cancer  
Polly A. Newcomb, Amy Trentham-Dietz, and Barry E. Storer 151

Second Primary Cancers after Cancers of the Colon and Rectum in New South Wales, Australia, 1972–1991  
Margaret McCredie, Gary J. Macfarlane, Jane Bell, and Marylon Coates 155

The Effect of Wheat Bran Fiber and Calcium Supplementation on Rectal Mucosal Proliferation Rates in Patients with Resected Adenomatous Colorectal Polyps  
David S. Alberts, Janine Einspahr, Cheryl Ritenbaugh, Mikel Aickin, Shirley Rees-McGee, Jan Atwood, Scott Emerson, Nancy Mason-Liddil, Lawrence Bettinger, Jagdish Patel, Sharad Bellapravalu, Paravasthu S. Ramanujam, John Phelps, and Larry Clark 161

p53 Alterations but No Human Papillomavirus Infection in Preinvasive and Advanced Squamous Esophageal Cancer in Italy  
Massimo Rugge, Daniela Bovo, Graziella Busatto, Anna R. Parenti, Saad Fawzy, Maria Guido, Ermanno Ancona, Vito Ninfo, Alberto Ruol, and Yih-Horng Shiao 171

Relationship of Serum Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA), DHEA Sulfate, and 5-Androstene-3β,17β-diol to Risk of Breast Cancer in Postmenopausal Women  
Joanne F. Dorgan, Frank Z. Stanczyk, Christopher Longcope, Hugh E. Stephenson, Jr., Lilly Chang, Rosetta Miller, Charlene Franz, Roni T. Falk, and Lisa Kahle 177

Evidence for at Least Two Distinct Groups of Humoral Immune Reactions to Papillomavirus Antigens in Women with Squamous Intraepithelial Lesions  
Howard D. Strickler, Mark H. Schiffman, Carina Eklund, Andrew G. Glass, David R. Scott, Mark E. Sherman, Sholom Wachholder, Robert J. Kurman, M. Michele Manos, John T. Schiller, and Joakim Dillner 183

A Polymorphism of the 5α-Reductase Gene and Its Association with Prostate Cancer: A Case-Control Analysis  

Immunoperoxidase Quantitation of 4-Aminobiphenyl- and Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon-DNA Adducts in Exfoliated Oral and Urothelial Cells of Smokers and Nonsmokers  
Ta-Ming Hsu, Yu-Jing Zhang, and Regina M. Santella 193

Continued on Inside Back Cover