Instructions for Authors

Scope
Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention publishes original research on cancer causation and prevention in humans. The following topics are of special interest: descriptive, analytical, biochemical and molecular epidemiology; the use of biomarkers to study the neoplastic and preneoplastic processes in humans; chemoprevention and other types of prevention trials; and the role of behavioral factors in cancer etiology and prevention.

Particular attention will be given to the identification of factors associated with various aspects of the carcinogenic process, including genetic susceptibility, host factors, infectious agents, chemical and physical carcinogens, environmental contaminants, dietary components and behavioral factors such as tobacco use and sun exposure.

Besides welcoming manuscripts that address individual subjects in any of the three disciplines, the Editors encourage the submission of manuscripts with an interdisciplinary approach.

Contents
- Original research articles
- Invited editorials
- Selected review articles
- Short communications
- Letters to the editor
- Meeting reports
- AACR and ASPO news

Editorial Policy
When a manuscript is received for consideration, the Editors assume that no similar paper has been or will be submitted for publication elsewhere. Further, it is understood that all authors listed on a manuscript have agreed to its submission. Upon acceptance, authors must transfer copyright to the American Association for Cancer Research, Inc., the publisher and copyright owner of the journal, prior to publication. The Editors endorse the principles embodied in the Declaration of Helsinki and expect that all investigations involving humans will have been performed in accordance with these principles. A copy of the Declaration is available from the American Medical Association, 535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, IL 60610.

Manuscript Submission
Mail manuscripts directly to Dr. Pelayo Correa, Editor-in-Chief. Submit four original sets (not photocopies) of illustrations along with four copies of the manuscript. Illustrations will be returned to the author if the paper is not accepted for publication. If a manuscript is closely related to papers that are in press or have been submitted elsewhere, please provide copies of those papers with your submission. The publisher welcomes disks to expedite production of accepted manuscripts. If your paper is accepted for publication, you will receive instructions and a form for disk submission. Hard copy of the manuscript must accompany your disk. FAX transmission and overnight delivery service will be used to expedite review and publication.

Format
Manuscripts must be written succinctly in clear, grammatical English. Define abbreviations in an inclusive footnote to the text. Double-space on 8 1/2 x 11-inch paper. Dot-matrix printing is not acceptable. The format is as follows:

1. Title page, including title, authors, and affiliations;
2. A running title of fewer than 50 characters;
3. Text, arranged in this order: Abstract (not more than 250 words), Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgments, References;
4. Footnotes, on a page separate from the text. Designate footnotes consecutively with superscript Arabic numerals;
5. Tables, on pages separate from the text, with descriptive titles and/or legends;
6. Figure legends, on pages separate from the text. Define all symbols and include staining for halftones, where applicable.

References
Include only those articles that have been published or are in press. Unpublished data or personal communications must be cited as footnotes to the text. Personal communications should be substantiated by a letter of permission.

Number references in the order of their first mention in the text. Cite only the number assigned to the reference. References must be double-spaced.

Sample references:

Illustrations
Provide four original sets of illustrations (whether line-cut drawings or halftones). Label each figure in pencil on the reverse side with the first author’s name, figure number, and an arrow indicating top of figure. Letters and numbers on illustrations should not be larger than 12-point type. All illustrations will be published at a width of approximately 3 inches (8 cm) unless the author requests a greater width. Use tissue overlays to indicate important areas of the photographs that must be reproduced with the greatest fidelity.

The complete expense of reproducing color photographs will be charged to the author. Submit color illustrations on flexible backing.

Proofs
Page proofs must be returned to the office of the American Association for Cancer Research within 48 hours of receipt. Return proofs by overnight mail. Proofs not received by the deadline will be published without the authors’ corrections. Accepted manuscripts are regarded as final copy and should not be altered substantially in proof, except for correction of printer’s errors.

For More Information, Contact:
Dr. Pelayo Correa, Editor-in-Chief, CEBP, Department of Pathology, Louisiana State University Medical Center, 1901 Perdido Street, New Orleans, LA 70112-1393. Telephones: (504)529-2848; (504)568-6035; FAX: (504)529-2849.
Or:
An intensive, one-week summer workshop on molecular biology designed for clinical oncologists in training or in their early academic careers.

**ORGANIZERS**

STEPHEN H. FRIEND  
Massachusetts General Hospital  
Charlestown, MA

L. MICHAEL GLODE  
University of Colorado School of Medicine  
Denver, CO

**Local Arrangements Committee**

Richard F. Bakemeier, Chairperson  
James Hoeffler  
Madeleine A. Kane  
Ian Maxwell  
University of Colorado School of Medicine, Denver, CO

- Lectures by leading experts on molecular biology concepts and the latest developments in molecular oncology such as gene mapping, cell cycle control, transcription control, oncogenes and growth factors, tumor suppressor genes, cell death, cAMP pathways, and fusion proteins.

- Lectures on molecular epidemiology, multidrug resistance, and metastasis as well as on molecular mechanisms underlying certain malignancies, such as breast cancer, colon cancer, and leukemia.

- Small group laboratory sessions to demonstrate the important experimental techniques utilized in molecular biology.

- A workshop syllabus containing relevant published papers, references to key articles in the literature, and details on important laboratory procedures.

- Financial support for participants who are physicians in training or oncology fellows.

- Category 1 CME credits through the University of Colorado School of Medicine.

**Faculty**

**Lectures**

DONALD S. COFFEY/ Baltimore, MD  
EDWARD HARLOW/ Charlestown, MA  
TOM CURRAN/ Nutley, NJ  
HAROLD L. MOSES/ Nashville, TN  
STANLEY J. KORSMEYER/ St. Louis, MO  
ETHAN DMITROVSKY/ New York, NY  

JAMES HOEFFLER/ Denver, CO  
OLKE UHLENBECK/ Boulder, CO  
ELI GILBOA/ New York, NY  
TAK W. MAK/ Toronto, Ontario, Canada  
STEPHEN H. FRIEND/ Charlestown, MA  
ERIC FEARON/ Baltimore, MD  

PATRICIA S. STREEG/ Bethesda, MD  
CURTIS C. HARRIS/ Bethesda, MD  
MARK E. LIPPMAN/ Washington, DC  
MASAHI TERADA/ Tokyo, Japan  
WILLIAM S. DALTON/ Tucson, AZ  
JOHN R. MURPHY/ Boston, MA

**Laboratory Rotations**

JONATHAN A. FLETCHER and DEBORAH E. SCHOFIELD/ Boston, MA. "Practical Molecular Cytogenetics."

STEPHEN F. ALTSCHEL and MARK S. BOGUSKI/ Bethesda, MD. "Computer Sequence Analysis."

IAN H. MAXWELL and L. MICHAEL GLODE/ Denver, CO. "Polymerase Chain Reaction Technology."

MADELEINE A. KANE and JAMES HOEFFLER/ Denver, CO. "Transfer of Nucleic Acids and Proteins."

CORI M. GORMAN/ S. San Francisco, CA. "Gene Expression Systems."

**Application Deadline March 31, 1992**

For further information, contact

American Association for Cancer Research  
Public Ledger Building  
620 Chestnut Street, Suite 816  
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483  
Telephone: (215) 440-9300  
FAX: (215) 440-9313
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH

INFORMATION ON APPLICATION FOR ACTIVE AND CORRESPONDING MEMBERSHIP

BENEFITS OF MEMBERSHIP

The American Association for Cancer Research (AACR) is a scientific society consisting of laboratory and clinical cancer researchers. It was founded in 1907 “to bring together active investigators of the cancer problem for presentation and discussion of new or significant observations; and to foster research in cancer and other phenomena of growth.” Members of the AACR enjoy the following benefits:

1. subscriptions to the journals Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, and Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the reduced member rate;
2. the privilege of sponsoring an abstract for presentation at the AACR annual meeting;
3. an advance copy of the Program and Proceedings pertaining to each annual meeting;
4. a reduced registration rate at all scientific meetings;
5. early notification of events in the AACR’s series of special conferences;
6. subscriptions to any future AACR journals at reduced member rates;
7. reduced rates for the AACR Employment Register;
8. the benefit of AACR’s public education activities;
9. the receipt of AACR newsletters, meeting announcements, and an up-to-date membership directory.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP

Active membership in the AACR is open to investigators who live in the Americas, and who have conducted two years of meritorious research that has resulted in publications relevant to cancer. If a candidate is working in a research area not directly related to the cancer field but has conducted research of exceptional scientific merit, he or she may also qualify for membership.

Corresponding membership is open to qualified persons who are not residents of the Americas. The requirements for corresponding membership are the same as those for active membership. Visiting scientists from outside the Americas who intend to return to their countries of origin soon after submitting their applications should apply for corresponding membership. All other individuals should apply for active membership and transfer to corresponding status at a later date if they should leave the Americas.

PROCEDURES FOR APPLICATION

There are three deadlines for receipt of a membership application: March 1, July 1, and October 1 of each year. The Membership Committee will review all complete applications for active membership that have been received by these deadlines and will submit recommendations on each candidate to the Board of Directors which formally elects all members. The same procedure is followed by the Special Committees which receive applications for corresponding membership. Candidates will be notified according to the following schedule:

Receipt of Application in AACR Office Notification of Candidate
March 1 May
July 1 September
October 1 December

A complete application consists of the following material:

1. 6 copies of the form on the opposite side of this page, with all requested information provided.
2. 5 copies of the candidate’s most current curriculum vitae and bibliography.
3. 5 copies of a letter of recommendation from a nominator who is an active, emeritus, or honorary member of the AACR (at least one copy must be a signed, original letter). This letter should describe the candidate’s achievements in laboratory research, clinical investigations, or epidemiological research, and it should affirm that this research adheres to accepted ethical standards.—OR—The nominator may supply the responses requested at the bottom of the application form in the section entitled “STATEMENT OF SUPPORT” (at least one copy of the form must be the signed original).
4. 5 copies of a letter of recommendation as described in Item 3 above from a secondor who is an active, emeritus, or honorary member of the AACR (at least one copy must be a signed, original letter).—OR—The secondor may supply the responses requested at the bottom of the application form in the section entitled “STATEMENT OF SUPPORT” (at least one copy of the form must be the signed original). 5. 5 reprints of each of two publications on which the candidate appears as author.

All material should be collated into five complete sets with the original application form as a covering document and sent to the address given below. Questions regarding procedures for membership application may also be directed to the following address:

American Association for Cancer Research
Public Ledger Building
620 Chestnut St.
Suite 816
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483
215/440-9300

RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBERSHIP

Candidates should be aware of the following responsibilities of membership in the AACR. Active members must pay annual dues, a major portion of which is designated for a subscription to at least one of the AACR's publications. Newly elected members of the AACR who have already purchased subscriptions to Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, or Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the higher, nonmember rate will receive reimbursement of the unused portion of those subscriptions once their first-year’s membership dues are paid in full.

All corresponding members elected after May 23, 1985, are required to pay an annual assessment in lieu of dues. This assessment, which is equivalent to that portion of the regular dues that pertains to support of activities other than publications, is imposed to defray the cost of sending AACR publications to members outside the Americas. Corresponding members may, if they wish, subscribe to Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, or Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the reduced member rate.

Applicants elected in May will be responsible for payment of that year’s dues; applicants elected in September and December will pay dues in the following year. Applicants elected in May and September will be eligible to sponsor an abstract for the next annual meeting. Every effort will be made to afford the same opportunity to applicants elected in December.

Margaret Foti
Executive Director
How long has the candidate worked in the field of cancer research? ___ years
Will the candidate make a long-term contribution to cancer research? ___ Yes ___ No
Does the candidate’s research adhere to accepted ethical standards? ___ Yes ___ No
I therefore recommend this candidate for membership in the American Association for Cancer Research.

Signature of nominator* ___________________________ Date ___________________________

See Guidelines for Application on the reverse side of this form for further instructions.

* Both nominator and seconder must be active, emeritus, or honorary members of the AACR.
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH, INC.
Public Ledger Building
620 Chestnut St.
Suite 816
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483

APPLICATION FOR ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP

NAME OF CANDIDATE: _______________________________________________________________________
LAST                FIRST                M.I.                   DATE OF BIRTH: ____________________________

INSTITUTIONAL AFFILIATION: __________________________________________________________________
INSTITUTIONAL ADDRESS: _____________________________________________________________________

(City)                     (State/Province)                (Postal Code)                (Country)

TELEPHONE NUMBER: __________________________ FAX NUMBER: __________________________

PRESENT ACADEMIC STATUS/TITLE (Please check only one):
____ Graduate Student                              ____ Medical Student
____ Physician in Training                        ____ Postdoctoral Fellow

PRIMARY FIELD OF RESEARCH (Please check only one):
____ Biochemistry and Biophysics                   ____ Biostatistics
____ Cellular Biology and Genetics                ____ Clinical Investigations
____ Epidemiology                                  ____ Immunology
____ Preclinical Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics
____ Virology                                      ____ Other: __________________________

(Please specify)

ACADEMIC DEGREES (Please indicate degree(s) acquired to date along with the name of the academic institution and date of receipt. Provide information on degree currently being sought and the anticipated date of completion of this degree program.)
______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________

RELEVANT RESEARCH EXPERIENCE NOT RELATED TO COURSE WORK (Please list most recent first.)
______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________

PUBLICATIONS (List the authors, title, journal, volume, inclusive pages, and year of any article in a peer-reviewed journal on which the candidate appears as an author. Do not list abstracts. Continue on a separate sheet, if necessary.)
______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________

CANDIDATE NOMINATED BY: __________________________________________________________________ (Please type or print name of AACR active member in good standing.)

SIGNATURES
I hereby apply for associate membership in the American Association for Cancer Research. I have read the instructions on the reverse side of this form, and I understand the privileges and responsibilities of this class of membership. I certify that the statements on this application are true.

Signature of Candidate: ____________________________ Date: __________________________

I recommend this candidate for associate membership in the American Association for Cancer Research. To the best of my knowledge, the candidate is qualified for this class of membership, and the statements on this application are true.

Signature of Nominator*: ____________________________ Date: __________________________

Submit three copies of this form. At least one copy must contain the original signatures of the candidate and the nominator. Enclose a check for $20 in U.S. funds made payable to AACR, Inc. and drawn on a U.S. bank. Check one of the following boxes only if this form is being submitted between September 1 and December 31:
The enclosed dues payment should be applied to the
☐ current        ☐ forthcoming        calendar year.

(NOTE: If dues are applied to the forthcoming year, membership will take effect on January 1, but the candidate will not be eligible to sponsor an abstract for presentation at the annual meeting in May of that year.) See Guidelines for Application on the reverse side of this form for further instructions.

* Nominator must be active, emeritus, or honorary member of the AACR.

(This form may be reproduced.)
**AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH**
**EIGHTY-THIRD ANNUAL MEETING**
May 20-23, 1992
San Diego Convention Center
San Diego, California

**ADVANCE REGISTRATION FORM**
(Please print or type)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME:</th>
<th>Last Name</th>
<th>First Name/Middle Initial</th>
<th>AACR Member Number</th>
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<tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TITLE:</th>
<th>ADDRESS:</th>
<th>Institution</th>
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<tbody>
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</tbody>
</table>

City
State or Province
Zip/Postal Code
Country (if not U.S.)

TELEPHONE:
FAX:

☐ Check this box if you have a physical disability and special requirements for transportation, hotel accommodations, or other facilities connected with the meeting. A member of the Association Staff will contact you.

**WHAT IS YOUR PRIMARY FIELD OF RESEARCH** (Please check only one):

- [ ] Biochemistry and Biophysics
- [ ] Biostatistics
- [ ] Carcinogenesis
- [ ] Cellular Biology & Genetics
- [ ] Clinical Investigations
- [ ] Endocrinology
- [ ] Epidemiology
- [ ] Immunology
- [ ] Molecular Biology
- [ ] Preclinical Pharmacology & Experimental Therapeutics
- [ ] Virology
- [ ] Other (please specify):

☐ ARE YOU THE PRESENTER OF AN ABSTRACT SUBMITTED FOR THE 1992 AACR MEETING? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**ON WHICH DAYS WILL YOU ATTEND THE 1992 AACR ANNUAL MEETING?**
☐ Wednesday, May 20 ☐ Thursday, May 21 ☐ Friday, May 22 ☐ Saturday, May 23

**WILL YOU ATTEND THE ASCO MEETING IN SAN DIEGO?** ☐ Yes ☐ No

**ON WHICH DAYS WILL YOU ATTEND THE 1992 ASCO ANNUAL MEETING?**
☐ Sunday, May 17 ☐ Monday, May 18 ☐ Tuesday, May 19

**PAYMENT OF REGISTRATION**
Fees may be paid by check or with a MasterCard, VISA, American Express, or Eurocard account. All payments must be made in U.S. currency, and all checks must be drawn on a U.S. bank. Payment must accompany this form; purchase orders will not be accepted as payment. Honorary and emeritus members may register gratis.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FEES</th>
<th>On or Before Mar. 30</th>
<th>After Mar. 30</th>
<th>METHOD OF PAYMENT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Active/Corresponding Member Rate</td>
<td>$80</td>
<td>$100</td>
<td>☐ Check payable to AACR, Inc. in U.S. currency, drawn on a U.S. bank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honorary Emeritus Member Rate</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>☐ Person/Institution Issuing Check</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonmember Rate</td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$170</td>
<td>☐ Check No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(includes a copy of AACR Proceedings)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Associate Member/Student Rate*</td>
<td>$35</td>
<td>$40</td>
<td>☐ MasterCard ☐ VISA ☐ American Express ☐ Eurocard</td>
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<td>(does not include a copy of AACR Proceedings)</td>
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<tr>
<td>AACR Proceedings*</td>
<td>$25</td>
<td>$25</td>
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<td>Overseas Airmail Surcharge*</td>
<td>$22</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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<tr>
<td>Workshop Application (additional form required)</td>
<td>$50</td>
<td>$50</td>
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<td>Total Enclosed or Charged</td>
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</table>

**THE DEADLINE FOR REDUCED REGISTRATION FEES IS MARCH 30, 1992.** Registration by mail will be accepted until April 30. Registration will also be possible at the San Diego Convention Center from May 19-23.

*Students must enclose a statement, signed by the registrar, dean, or department head of their university or college on official letterhead, confirming their status. Postdoctoral fellows or physicians in training do not qualify for the student registration rate unless they are associate members of the AACR. An application for associate membership may accompany this form, but these should be submitted well before the March 30 deadline as review of the associate membership application may delay registration.

*AACR members with paid-up subscriptions to an AACR journal and registrants who pay the nonmember fee receive the Proceedings automatically. If these members or nonmembers check this box and pay the $25 fee, they will receive an additional copy of the Proceedings.

*Optional payment for registrants outside of the U.S. and Canada only. Registrants paying this surcharge will receive meeting publications via air mail--printed matter before the annual meeting.

Mail all advance registration forms with applicable fees to Annual Meeting Registration, American Association for Cancer Research, Inc., Public Ledger Building, 620 Chestnut Street, Suite 816, Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483. FAX: 215-440-9313. Badges and receipts will be sent to you in April or early May. AACR members in good standing will receive copies of the Program and Proceedings prior to the meeting. Nonmember and student registrants who meet the March 30 deadline will also receive the Program and (if they have purchased it) the Proceedings prior to the meeting. Nonmembers and students who do not meet the deadline must pick up publications at the meeting site.

**REFUND POLICY**
Refunds on registration fees will be granted on written request received in the AACR Office by May 13, 1992. Requests received after this date will not be honored. Receipts and badges (if they have been mailed) must be returned to the AACR Office with the refund request. A cancellation fee of $25 will be deducted from all refunds to cover administrative costs.

(This form may be reproduced.)
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH
SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCES: 1992-1994

MAY 20-23, 1992
83rd Annual Meeting
Chairperson: Webster K. Cavenee, San Diego, CA
San Diego Convention Center, San Diego, CA

SEPTEMBER 23-26, 1992
Molecular and Biochemical Methods in Cancer Epidemiology
and Prevention
Chairperson: David Schottenfeld, Ann Arbor, MI
The Registry Resort, Naples, FL

OCTOBER 18-22, 1992
Normal and Neoplastic Growth and Development
Chairperson: Arnold J. Levine, Princeton, NJ
Program Committee: Edward Harlow, Charlestown, MA; Peter M. Howley, Bethesda, MD; David M. Livingston, Boston, MA
Chatham Bars Inn, Chatham (Cape Cod), MA

NOVEMBER 4-8, 1992
Genetics of Cancer
Co-Chairpersons: Webster K. Cavenee, San Diego, CA; Raymond L. White, Salt Lake City, UT
Marriott Hilton Head Resort, Hilton Head, SC

DECEMBER 7-12, 1992
Molecular Aspects of Chemical Carcinogenesis (Tentative Title)
Chairperson: Lawrence A. Loeb, Seattle, WA
Banff Springs Hotel, Banff, Alberta, Canada

FEBRUARY 1-6, 1993
Oncogenes and Tumor Suppressor Genes in Cancer Etiology
and Mammalian Development
Chairperson: Carlo M. Croce, Philadelphia, PA
Big Sky Resort, Big Sky, MT

LATE FEBRUARY 1993
Basic and Clinical Aspects of Drug Resistance
Chairperson: Victor Ling, Toronto, Ontario, Canada
Location to be Determined

MARCH 15-20, 1993
Mechanism of Action of Retinoids, Vitamin D, and Steroid Hormones
Co-Chairpersons: Michael B. Sporn, Bethesda, MD; Ronald M. Evans, San Diego, CA; David Mangelsdorf, San Diego, CA
Banff Centre, Banff, Alberta, Canada

MAY 19-22, 1993
84th Annual Meeting
Chairperson: Michael B. Sporn, Bethesda, MD
Orange County Convention Center, Orlando, FL

NOVEMBER 7-11, 1993
Tumor Immunology: Basic and Clinical Aspects
Chairperson: Ralph A. Reisfeld, San Diego, CA
Grove Park Inn, Asheville, NC

JANUARY 31-FEBRUARY 5, 1994
Molecular Genetics of Progression and Metastasis
Chairperson: Lance A. Liotta, Bethesda, MD
Big Sky Resort, Big Sky, MT

AACR members will receive brochures on the above special conferences as soon as they are available. Nonmembers should call or write:

American Association for Cancer Research
Public Ledger Building
620 Chestnut Street, Suite 816
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483
215-440-9300 • 215-440-9313 (FAX)
Cancer Epidemiology
Biomarkers
& Prevention

Continued

Meeting Reports

Vitamins and Cancer Prevention
Pelayo Correa

International Cancer Epidemiology Meetings
Pelayo Correa

ASPO Abstracts

AACR Bulletin Board

ASPC Bulletin Board

Instructions for Authors
Cancer Epidemiology
Biomarkers
& Prevention

Continued on Inside Back Cover