Instructions for Authors

Scope
Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention publishes original research on cancer causation and prevention in humans. The following topics are of special interest: descriptive, analytical, biochemical and molecular epidemiology; the use of biomarkers to study the neoplastic and preneoplastic processes in humans; chemoprevention and other types of prevention trials; and the role of behavioral factors in cancer etiology and prevention.

Particular attention will be given to the identification of factors associated with various aspects of the carcinogenic process, including genetic susceptibility, host factors, infectious agents, chemical and physical carcinogens, environmental contaminants, dietary components and behavioral factors such as tobacco use and sun exposure.

Besides welcoming manuscripts that address individual subjects in any of the three disciplines, the Editors encourage the submission of manuscripts with an interdisciplinary approach.

Contents
- Original research articles
- Invited editorials
- Selected review articles
- AACS and ASPO news

Editorial Policy
When a manuscript is received for consideration, the Editors assume that no similar paper has been or will be submitted for publication elsewhere. Further, it is understood that all authors listed on a manuscript have agreed to its submission. Upon acceptance, authors must transfer copyright to the American Association for Cancer Research, Inc., the publisher and copyright owner of the journal, prior to publication. The Editors endorse the principles embodied in the Declaration of Helsinki and expect that all investigations involving humans will have been performed in accordance with these principles. A copy of the Declaration is available from the American Medical Association, 535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, IL 60610.

Manuscript Submission
Mail manuscripts directly to Dr. Pelayo Correa, Editor-in-Chief. Submit four original sets (not photocopies) of illustrations along with four copies of the manuscript. Illustrations will be returned to the author if the paper is not accepted for publication. If a manuscript is closely related to papers that are in press or have been submitted elsewhere, please provide copies of those papers with your submission. The publisher welcomes diskettes to expedite production of accepted manuscripts. If your paper is accepted for publication, you will receive instructions and a form for disk submission. Hard copy of the manuscript must accompany your disk. FAX transmission and overnight delivery service will be used to expedite review and publication.

Format
Manuscripts must be written succinctly in clear, grammatical English. Define abbreviations in an inclusive footnote to the text. Double-space on 8 1/2 x 11-inch paper. Dot-matrix printing is not acceptable. The format is as follows:

1. Title page, including title, authors, and affiliations;
2. A running title of fewer than 50 characters;
3. Text, arranged in this order: Abstract (not more than 250 words), Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgments, References;
4. Footnotes, on a page separate from the text. Designate footnotes consecutively with superscript Arabic numerals;
5. Tables, on pages separate from the text, with descriptive titles and/or legends;
6. Figure legends, on pages separate from the text. Define all symbols and include staining for halftones, where applicable.

References
Include only those articles that have been published or are in press. Unpublished data or personal communications must be cited as footnotes to the text. Personal communications should be substantiated by a letter of permission.

Number references in the order of their first mention in the text. Cite only the number assigned to the reference. References must be double-spaced.

Sample references:

Illustrations
Provide four original sets of illustrations (whether line-cut drawings or halftones). Label each figure in pencil on the reverse side with the first author's name, figure number, and an arrow indicating top of figure. Letters and numbers on illustrations should not be larger than 12-point type. All illustrations will be published at a width of approximately 3 inches (8 cm) unless the author requests a greater width. Use tissue overlays to indicate important areas of the photographs that must be reproduced with the greatest fidelity. The complete expense of reproducing color photographs will be charged to the author. Submit color illustrations on flexible backing.

Proofs
Page proofs must be returned to the office of the American Association for Cancer Research within 48 hours of receipt. Return proofs by overnight mail. Proofs not received by the deadline will be published without the authors' corrections. Accepted manuscripts are regarded as final copy and should not be altered substantially in proof, except for correction of printer's errors.

For More Information, Contact:
Dr. Pelayo Correa, Editor-in-Chief, CEBP, Department of Pathology, Louisiana State University Medical Center, 1901 Perdido Street, New Orleans, LA 70112-1393. Telephone: (504)529-2848; (504)568-6035; Fax: (504)529-2849.
Or:
Publications Department, American Association for Cancer Research, Public Ledger Building, 620 Chestnut Street, Suite 816, Philadelphia, PA 19106. Telephone: (215)440-9300; Fax: (215)440-9355.
MOLECULAR ONCOLOGY AS A BASIS FOR NEW STRATEGIES IN CANCER THERAPY

Second Joint Conference of the American Association for Cancer Research and the Japanese Cancer Association
Sheraton Waikiki Hotel, Honolulu, HI
February 10-14, 1992

SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM COMMITTEE

AACR
I. BERNARD WEINSTEIN / New York
Co-Chairperson
BRUCE A. CHABNER / Bethesda
YUNG-CHI CHENG / New Haven
HAROLD L. MOSES / Nashville
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JCA
SUSUMU NISHIMURA / Tokyo
Co-Chairperson
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TADAO KAKIZOE / Tokyo
HIROSHI KOBAYASHI / Sapporo
TOSHIKAZU NAKAMURA / Kyushu
TAKAO SEKIYA / Tokyo

Keynote Addresses
TAKASHI SUGIMURA / Tokyo
BRUCE A. CHABNER / Bethesda

Oncogenes and Tumor Suppressor Genes
ANNA MARIE SKALKA / Philadelphia
KUMAO TOYOSHIMA / Osaka
CURTIS C. HARRIS / Bethesda
HIROTO OKAYAMA / Osaka
EDWARD HARLOW / Charlestown
TADASHI YAMAMOTO / Tokyo
SUSUMU NISHIMURA / Tokyo
JACKSON B. GIBBS / West Point
YUSUKE NAKAMURA / Tokyo

Growth Factors, Cytokines, and Receptors
YOJI IKAWA / Tsukuba
HAROLD L. MOSES / Nashville
MASAAKI TERADA / Tokyo
STUART A. AARONSON / Bethesda
TOSHIHIRANO / Osaka
JOSEPH SCHLESSINGER / New York
TOSHIKAZU NAKAMURA / Fukuoka

The Cell Surface, Signal Transduction, and Chemoprevention
ELLEN S. VITETTA / Dallas
TOSHI KURONGI / Tokyo
I. BERNARD WEINSTEIN / New York
KATSUHIKO MIKOSHIBA / Osaka
MINAKO NAGAO / Tokyo
SHOICHIRO TSUKITA / Okasaka
WAUN KI HONG / Houston

Recent Advances in Chemotherapy and Drug Resistance
ENRICO MIHICH / Buffalo
MESANORI SHIMOMURA / Tokyo
KURT W. KOHN / Bethesda
JUDAH M. FOLKMAN / Boston
MICHAEL M. GOTTESMAN / Bethesda
TAKASHI TSURUO / Tokyo
SUSAN BAND HORWITZ / New York
HIROSHI MAEDA / Kumamoto

Molecular Targeting Approaches
V. CRAIG JORDAN / Madison
YOSHIKI HASHIMOTO / Tohoku
TERUHIKO BEPPU / Tokyo
SHIN YONEHARA / Tokyo
PAUL S. MILLER / Baltimore
JOSEPH R. BERTINO / New York
TOSHI TAKAHASHI / Kyoto

Molecular Genetics, Models, and Strategies
MICHAEL BLAEE / Bethesda
FUMIMARU TAKAKU / Tokyo
YOSHIHIDE HAYASHIZAKI / Osaka
KUNITADA SHIMOTOHNO / Tokyo
TAKAO SEKIYA / Tokyo
MOTOYA KATSUKI / Isehara
ARGIRIS EPSVATIADIS / New York

Overview and Summary
YUNG-CHI CHENG / New Haven

Scientists are encouraged to submit abstracts of papers for consideration for poster sessions. Persons in the Americas and countries other than Japan may obtain additional information from the AACR Office.

American Association for Cancer Research
Public Ledger Building
620 Chestnut Street, Suite 816
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483 USA
Telephone: (215) 440-9300
FAX: (215) 440-9313

Japanese Cancer Association
National Cancer Center
5-1-1 Tsukiji, Chuo-ku
Tokyo, 104 JAPAN
BENEFITS OF MEMBERSHIP

The American Association for Cancer Research (AACR) is a scientific society consisting of laboratory and clinical cancer researchers. It was founded in 1907 "to bring together active investigators of the cancer problem for presentation and discussion of new or significant observations; and to foster research in cancer and other phenomena of growth." Members of the AACR enjoy the following benefits:

1. subscriptions to the journals Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, and Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the reduced member rate;
2. the privilege of sponsoring an abstract for presentation at the AACR annual meeting;
3. an advance copy of the Program and Proceedings pertaining to each annual meeting;
4. a reduced registration rate at all scientific meetings;
5. early notification of events in the AACR's series of special conferences;
6. subscriptions to any future AACR journals at reduced member rates;
7. reduced rates for the AACR Employment Register;
8. the benefit of AACR's public education activities;
9. the receipt of AACR newsletters, meeting announcements, and an up-to-date membership directory.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP

Active membership in the AACR is open to investigators who live in the Americas, and who have conducted two years of meritorious research that has resulted in publications relevant to cancer. If a candidate is working in a research area not directly related to the cancer field but has conducted research of exceptional scientific merit, he or she may also qualify for membership. Corresponding membership is open to qualified persons who are not residents of the Americas. The requirements for corresponding membership are the same as those for active membership. Visiting scientists from outside the Americas who intend to return to their countries of origin soon after submitting their applications should apply for corresponding membership. All other individuals should apply for active membership and transfer to corresponding status at a later date if they should leave the Americas.

PROCEDURES FOR APPLICATION

There are three deadlines for receipt of a membership application: March 1, July 1, and October 1 of each year. The Membership Committee will review all complete applications for active membership that have been received by these deadlines and will submit recommendations on each candidate to the Board of Directors which formally elects all members. The same procedure is followed by the Special Memberships Committee which receives applications for corresponding membership. Candidates will be notified according to the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Receipt of Application in AACR Office</th>
<th>Notification of Candidate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>May</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 1</td>
<td>September</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 1</td>
<td>December</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A complete application consists of the following material:

1. 6 copies of the form on the opposite side of this page, with all requested information provided.
2. 5 copies of the candidate's most current curriculum vitae and bibliography.
3. 5 copies of a letter of recommendation from a nominator who is an active, emeritus, or honorary member of the AACR (at least one copy must be a signed, original letter). This letter should describe the candidate's achievements in laboratory research, clinical investigations, or epidemiological research, and it should affirm that this research adheres to accepted ethical standards.—OR—The nominator may supply the responses requested at the bottom of the application form in the section entitled "STATEMENT OF SUPPORT" (at least one copy of the form must be the signed original).
4. 5 copies of a letter of recommendation as described in Item 3 above from a second who is an active, emeritus, or honorary member of the AACR (at least one copy must be a signed, original letter).—OR—The second may supply the responses requested at the bottom of the application form in the section entitled "STATEMENT OF SUPPORT" (at least one copy of the form must be the signed original).
5. 5 reprints of each of two publications on which the candidate appears as author.

All material should be collated into five complete sets with the original application form as a covering document and sent to the address given below. Questions regarding procedures for membership application may also be directed to the following address:

American Association for Cancer Research
Public Ledger Building
620 Chestnut St.
Suite 816
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483
215/440-9300

RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBERSHIP

Candidates should be aware of the following responsibilities of membership in the AACR. Active members must pay annual dues, a major portion of which is designated for a subscription to at least one of the AACR's publications. Newly elected members of the AACR who have already purchased subscriptions to Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, or Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the higher, nonmember rate will receive reimbursement of the unused portion of those subscriptions once their first year's membership dues are paid in full.

All corresponding members elected after May 23, 1985, are required to pay an annual assessment in lieu of dues. This assessment, which is equivalent to that portion of the regular dues that pertains to support of activities other than publications, is imposed to defray the cost of sending AACR publications to members outside the Americas. Corresponding members may, if they wish, subscribe to Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, or Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the reduced member rate.

Applicants elected in May will be responsible for payment of that year's dues; applicants elected in September and December will pay dues in the following year. Applicants elected in May and September will be eligible to sponsor an abstract for the next annual meeting. Every effort will be made to afford the same opportunity to applicants elected in December.

Margaret Foti
Executive Director
APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP

CATEGORY OF MEMBERSHIP:  □ Active  □ Corresponding

NAME OF CANDIDATE: ___________________________________________ DATE OF BIRTH: ____________________

PRESENT POSITION/TITLE: _______________________________________

INSTITUTIONAL AFFILIATION: _____________________________________

INSTITUTIONAL ADDRESS: _______________________________________

(City) (State/Province) (Country) (Postal Code)

TELEPHONE NUMBER: ___________________________________________

FAX NUMBER: _________________________________________________

PRIMARY FIELD OF RESEARCH (Please check only one):

_____ Biochemistry and Biophysics  _____ Biostatistics  _____ Carcinogenesis

_____ Cellular Biology and Genetics  _____ Clinical Investigations  _____ Endocrinology

_____ Epidemiology  _____ Immunology  _____ Molecular Biology and Genetics

_____ Preclinical Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics  _____ Virology  _____ Other: ________________________________ (Please specify)

ACADEMIC DEGREES (Including where and when granted)

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

EXPERIENCE SINCE HIGHEST DEGREE WAS GRANTED (Please list most recent first)

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

PUBLICATIONS (Reprints of two articles on which the candidate appears as an author must accompany this application. For these two articles list the authors, title, journal, volume, inclusive pages, and year. Do not submit abstracts.)

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

CANDIDATE NOMINATED BY: ___________________________  CANDIDATE SECONDED BY: ___________________________

(Please type or print)  (Please type or print)

STATEMENT OF SUPPORT (in place of letters of recommendation)
Instead of submitting letters of recommendation, either the nominator or the seconder or both may complete the following section:

How long has the candidate worked in the field of cancer research? ____ years

How long has the candidate worked in the field of cancer research? ____ years

Will the candidate make a long-term contribution to cancer research? ____ Yes ____ No

Will the candidate make a long-term contribution to cancer research? ____ Yes ____ No

Does the candidate's research adhere to accepted ethical standards? ____ Yes ____ No

Does the candidate's research adhere to accepted ethical standards? ____ Yes ____ No

I therefore recommend this candidate for membership in the American Association for Cancer Research.

I therefore recommend this candidate for membership in the American Association for Cancer Research.

Signature of nominator * ___________________________ Date ___________________________

Signature of seconder ___________________________ Date ___________________________

See Guidelines for Application on the reverse side of this form for further instructions.

* Nominators must be active, emeritus, or honorary members of the AACR.

(This form may be reproduced.)
QUALIFICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP

Associate membership is open to graduate students, medical students, postdoctoral fellows, and physicians in training who live in the Americas and who are following a course of study or who are working in a research program relevant to cancer.

PROCEDURES FOR APPLICATION

Persons wishing to apply for associate membership must use the official application form on the reverse side of these instructions. Each candidate for associate membership must be nominated by an active member in good standing of the AACC. Three completed copies of the form should be submitted; at least one of these copies must carry the original signatures of both the candidate and the active member nominator. The application form may be submitted to the Association Office at any time.

After review of applications for associate membership, the Executive Director will notify candidates of their election or deferral within one month of the receipt of the application form. A check in the amount of $20, which represents one year’s dues payment, must accompany the application. This fee will be refunded to any candidate deemed to be ineligible for associate membership. Checks should be in U.S. currency, made payable to AACR, Inc., and drawn on a U.S. bank. Send the three copies of the application form and the $20 dues payment to:

American Association for Cancer Research
Public Ledger Building
620 Chestnut St.
Suite 816
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483
215/440-9300

RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBERSHIP

Associate members must pay annual dues in an amount to be determined by the AACR Board of Directors. Dues for 1992 have been set at $20 per year. If an application is submitted by August 31, the accompanying dues payment will be credited to the current year. Candidates submitting applications between September 1 and December 31 may indicate whether they wish their dues payments credited to the current or forthcoming year. Candidates should be aware, however, that associate members may sponsor an abstract for the annual meeting only if their dues for the current year are paid. For example, an associate member submitting an abstract in December 1991 for the forthcoming annual meeting must have paid dues for 1991. Any newly elected associate members of the AACR who have already purchased subscriptions to Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, or Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the higher, nonmember rate will receive a refund for the unused portion of that subscription upon receipt of their payment for a member’s subscription.

Each Fall the AACR will send to current associate members an invoice for dues for the forthcoming year. Payment of this invoice must be accompanied by a statement signed by the associate member’s current registrar, dean, or department head, verifying the member’s current academic status. The Association’s By-Laws state that dues are payable for each year in advance or on before January 1 of the year to which they should be applied. An individual may be an associate member for a maximum of five years. Each year in which an individual pays dues will count as one full year of associate membership. Thus, an associate member who pays dues for 1991 may retain associate membership until December 31, 1995. The Board of Directors may terminate the membership of an associate member whose dues are in arrears for two years.

Margaret Foti,
Executive Director
APPLICATION FOR ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP

NAME OF CANDIDATE: ________________________________ DATE OF BIRTH: __________________

INSTITUTIONAL AFFILIATION: ________________________________

INSTITUTIONAL ADDRESS: ________________________________

(City) (State/Province) (Postal Code) (Country)

TELEPHONE NUMBER: ________________________________

FAX NUMBER: ________________________________

PRESENT ACADEMIC STATUS/TITLE (Please check only one):

_____ Graduate Student _____ Medical Student

_____ Physician in Training _____ Postdoctoral Fellow

PRIMARY FIELD OF RESEARCH (Please check only one):

_____ Biochemistry and Biophysics _____ Biostatistics _____ Carcinogenesis

_____ Cellular Biology and Genetics _____ Clinical Investigations _____ Endocrinology

_____ Epidemiology _____ Immunology _____ Molecular Biology and Genetics

_____ Preclinical Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics

_____ Virology _____ Other: ________________________________

(Please specify)

ACADEMIC DEGREES (Please indicate degree(s) acquired to date along with the name of the academic institution and date of receipt. Provide information on degree currently being sought and the anticipated date of completion of this degree program.)

__________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________

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RELEVANT RESEARCH EXPERIENCE NOT RELATED TO COURSE WORK (Please list most recent first.)

__________________________________________________________

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PUBLICATIONS (List the authors, title, journal, volume, inclusive pages, and year of any article in a peer-reviewed journal on which the candidate appears as an author. Do not list abstracts. Continue on a separate sheet, if necessary.)

__________________________________________________________

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CANDIDATE NOMINATED BY: ________________________________

(Please type or print name of AACR active member in good standing.)

SIGNATURES

I hereby apply for associate membership in the American Association for Cancer Research. I have read the instructions on the reverse side of this form, and I understand the privileges and responsibilities of this class of membership. I certify that the statements on this application are true.

Signature of Candidate: ________________________________ Date: __________________

I recommend this candidate for associate membership in the American Association for Cancer Research. To the best of my knowledge, the candidate is qualified for this class of membership, and the statements on this application are true.

Signature of Nominator: ________________________________ Date: __________________

Submit three copies of this form. At least one copy must contain the original signatures of the candidate and the nominator. Enclose a check for $20 in U.S. funds made payable to AACR, Inc. and drawn on a U.S. bank. Check one of the following boxes only if this form is being submitted between September 1 and December 31:

The enclosed dues payment should be applied to the

☐ current  ☐ forthcoming calendar year.

(NOTE: If dues are applied to the forthcoming year, membership will take effect on January 1, but the candidate will not be eligible to sponsor an abstract for presentation at the annual meeting in May of that year.) See Guidelines for Application on the reverse side of this form for further instructions.

(This form may be reproduced.)
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH
EIGHTY-THIRD ANNUAL MEETING
May 20-23, 1992
San Diego Convention Center
San Diego, California

ADVANCE REGISTRATION FORM

(Please print or type)

NAME:
First Name/Middle Initial
Last Name
AACR Member Number

TITLE:
Institution

ADDRESS:
City
State or Province
Zip/Postal Code
Country (if not U.S.)

TELEPHONE:
FAX:

☐ Check this box if you have a physical disability and special requirements for transportation, hotel accommodations, or other facilities connected with the meeting. A member of the Association Staff will contact you.

WHAT IS YOUR PRIMARY FIELD OF RESEARCH (Please check only one):
☐ Biochemistry and Biophysics ☐ Biostatistics ☐ Carcinogenesis ☐ Cellular Biology & Genetics ☐ Clinical Investigations
☐ Endocrinology ☐ Epidemiology ☐ Immunology ☐ Molecular Biology
☐ Preclinical Pharmacology & Experimental Therapeutics ☐ Virology ☐ Other (please specify):

ARE YOU THE PRESENTER OF AN ABSTRACT SUBMITTED FOR THE 1992 AACR MEETING? ☐ Yes ☐ No

ON WHICH DAYS WILL YOU ATTEND THE 1992 AACR ANNUAL MEETING?
☐ Wednesday, May 20 ☐ Thursday, May 21 ☐ Friday, May 22 ☐ Saturday, May 23

WILL YOU ATTEND THE ASCO MEETING IN SAN DIEGO? ☐ Yes ☐ No

ON WHICH DAYS WILL YOU ATTEND THE 1992 ASCO ANNUAL MEETING?
☐ Sunday, May 17 ☐ Monday, May 18 ☐ Tuesday, May 19

PAYMENT OF REGISTRATION

Fees may be paid by check or with a MasterCard, VISA, American Express, or Eurocard account. All payments must be made in U.S. currency, and all checks must be drawn on a U.S. bank. Payment must accompany this form; purchase orders will not be accepted as payment. Honorary and emeritus members may register gratis.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FEES</th>
<th>On or Before</th>
<th>After</th>
<th>METHOD OF PAYMENT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>☐ Active/Corresponding Member Rate</td>
<td>Mar. 30 $80</td>
<td>Mar. 30 $100</td>
<td>☐ Check payable to AACR, Inc. in U.S. currency, drawn on a U.S. bank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Honorary/Emeritus Member Rate</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Nonmember Rate</td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>$170</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(includes a copy of AACR Proceedings)</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>☐ Associate Member/Student Rate*</td>
<td>$35</td>
<td>$40</td>
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<td>(does not include a copy of AACR Proceedings)</td>
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<tr>
<td>☐ AACR Proceedings*</td>
<td>$25</td>
<td>$25</td>
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<tr>
<td>☐ Overseas Airmail Surcharge*</td>
<td>$22</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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<tr>
<td>☐ Workshop Application</td>
<td>$50</td>
<td>$50</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(additional form required)</td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total Enclosed or Charged ________________________________

☐ MasterCard ☐ VISA ☐ American Express ☐ Eurocard

Person/Institution Issuing Check
Check No.
Account Number and Expiration Date

The deadline for reduced registration fees is March 30, 1992. Registration by mail will be accepted until April 30. Registration will also be possible at the San Diego Convention Center from May 19-23.

*Students must enclose a statement, signed by the registrar, dean, or department head of their university or college on official letterhead, confirming their status. Postdoctoral fellows or physicians in training do not qualify for the student registration rate unless they are associate members of the AACR. An application for associate membership may accompany this form, but these should be submitted well before the March 30 deadline as review of the associate membership application may delay registration.

*AACR members with paid-up subscriptions to an AACR journal and registrants who pay the nonmember fee receive the Proceedings automatically. If these members or nonmembers check this box and pay the $25 fee, they will receive an additional copy of the Proceedings.

*Optional payment for registrants outside of the U.S. and Canada only. Registrants paying this surcharge will receive meeting publications via air mail--printed matter before the annual meeting.

Mail all advance registration forms with applicable fees to Annual Meeting Registration, American Association for Cancer Research, Inc., Public Ledger Building, 620 Chestnut Street, Suite 816, Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483. FAX: 215-440-5913. Badges and receipts will be sent to you in April or early May. AACR members in good standing will receive copies of the Program and Proceedings prior to the meeting. Nonmember and student registrants who meet the March 30 deadline will also receive the Program and (if they have purchased it) the Proceedings prior to the meeting. Nonmembers and students who do not meet the deadline must pick up publications at the meeting site.

REFUND POLICY

Refunds on registration fees will be granted on written request received in the AACR Office by May 13, 1992. Requests received after this date will not be honored. Receipts and badges (if they have been mailed) must be returned to the AACR Office with the refund request. A cancellation fee of $25 will be deducted from all refunds to cover administrative costs.

(This form may be reproduced.)
AACR SPECIAL CONFERENCES
IN CANCER RESEARCH: 1992-1993

FEBRUARY 10-14, 1992
Molecular Oncology as a Basis for New Strategies in Cancer Therapy
Second Joint Conference with the Japanese Cancer Association
Co-Chairpersons: I. Bernard Weinstein, New York, NY; Susumu Nishimura, Tokyo, Japan
Sheraton Waikiki Hotel, Honolulu, HI

SEPTEMBER 23-26, 1992
Biochemical and Molecular Analytical Methods Applicable to Cancer Epidemiology (Tentative Title)
Chairperson: David Schottenfeld, Ann Arbor, MI
The Registry Resort, Naples, FL

OCTOBER 18-22, 1992
Cell Cycle Control and Growth Regulation (Tentative Title)
Chairperson: Arnold J. Levine, Princeton, NJ
Program Committee: Edward Harlow, Charlestown, MA; Peter M. Howley, Bethesda, MD; David M. Livingston, Boston, MA
Chatham Bars Inn, Chatham (Cape Cod), MA

NOVEMBER 4-8, 1992
Differentiation and Cancer (Tentative Title)
Co-Chairpersons: Webster K. Cavenee, San Diego, CA; Raymond L. White, Salt Lake City, UT
Marriott Hilton Head Resort, Hilton Head, SC

DECEMBER 7-12, 1992
Molecular Aspects of Chemical Carcinogenesis (Tentative Title)
Chairperson: Lawrence A. Loeb, Seattle, WA
Banff Springs Hotel, Banff, Alberta, Canada

FEBRUARY 1-6, 1993
Cancer and Development (Tentative Title)
Chairperson: Carlo M. Croce, Philadelphia, PA
Big Sky Resort, Big Sky, MT

MARCH 15-20, 1993
Mechanism of Action of Retinoids, Vitamin D, and Steroid Hormones
Co-Chairpersons: Michael B. Sporn, Bethesda, MD; Ronald M. Evans, San Diego, CA; David Mangelsdorf, San Diego, CA
Banff Centre, Banff, Alberta, Canada

AACR members will receive brochures on the above special conferences as soon as they are available. Nonmembers should call or write:
American Association for Cancer Research
Public Ledger Building
620 Chestnut Street, Suite 816
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483
215-440-9300 215-440-9313 (FAX)
Research Articles

**Ethnic Differences in the Lung Cancer Risk Associated with Smoking**
Loïc Le Marchand, Lynne R. Wilkens, and Laurence N. Kolonel

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**Differences in Histology between First and Second Primary Lung Cancer**
Alfred I. Neugut, David Sherr, Eliezer Robinson, Todd Murray, and Jett Nieves

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